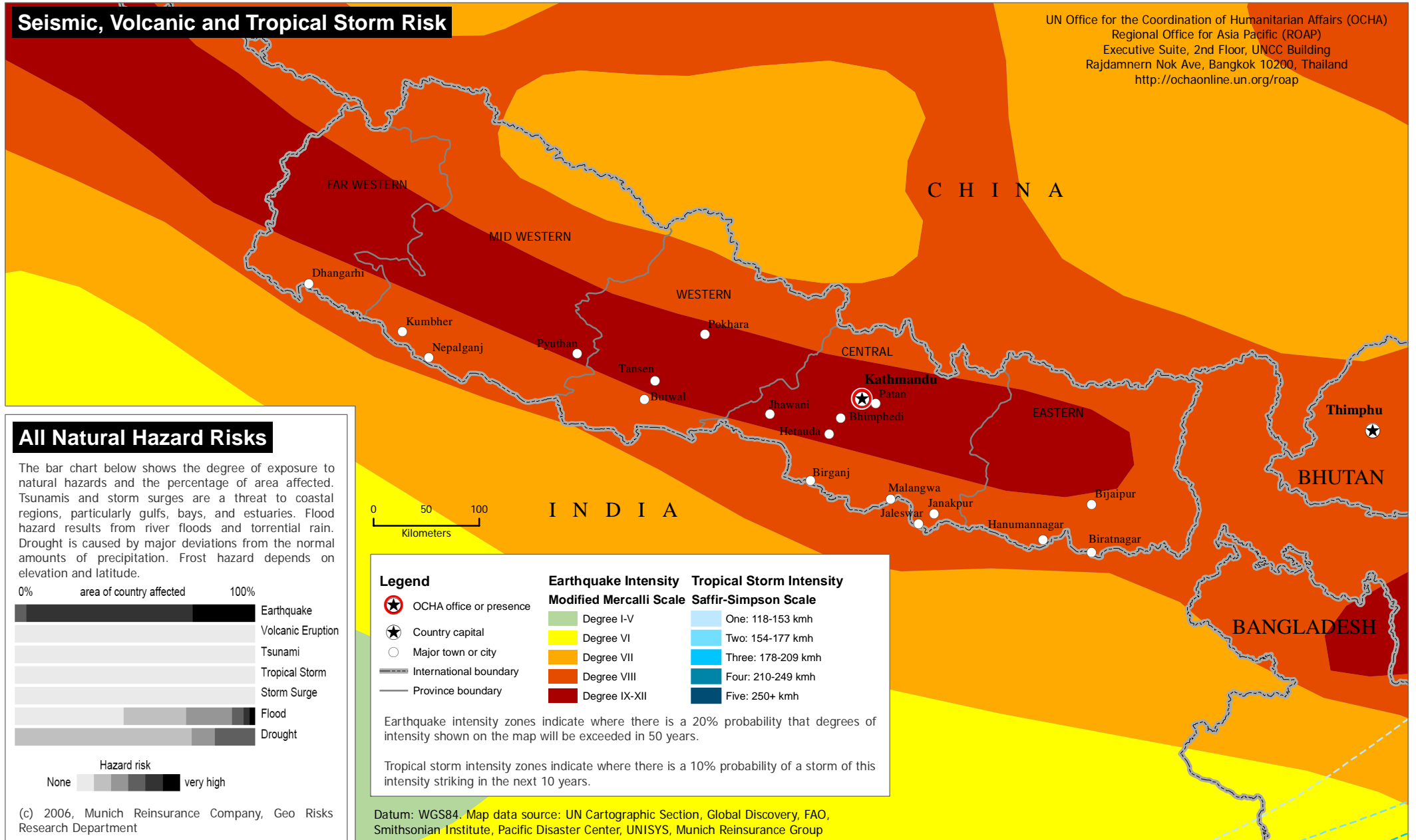




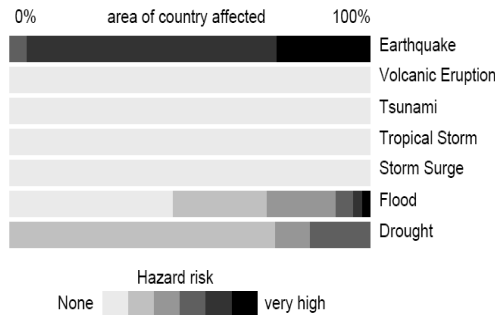
Seismic, Volcanic and Tropical Storm Risk

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All Natural Hazard Risks

The bar chart below shows the degree of exposure to natural hazards and the percentage of area affected. Tsunamis and storm surges are a threat to coastal regions, particularly gulfs, bays, and estuaries. Flood hazard results from river floods and torrential rain. Drought is caused by major deviations from the normal amounts of precipitation. Frost hazard depends on elevation and latitude.



Legend

- ★ OCHA office or presence
- ★ Country capital
- Major town or city
- International boundary
- Province boundary

Earthquake Intensity Modified Mercalli Scale	Tropical Storm Intensity Saffir-Simpson Scale
Light Green: Degree I-V	Light Blue: One: 118-153 kmh
Yellow: Degree VI	Medium Blue: Two: 154-177 kmh
Orange: Degree VII	Dark Blue: Three: 178-209 kmh
Red-Orange: Degree VIII	Dark Blue: Four: 210-249 kmh
Dark Red: Degree IX-XII	Dark Blue: Five: 250+ kmh

Earthquake intensity zones indicate where there is a 20% probability that degrees of intensity shown on the map will be exceeded in 50 years.

Tropical storm intensity zones indicate where there is a 10% probability of a storm of this intensity striking in the next 10 years.

Datum: WGS84. Map data source: UN Cartographic Section, Global Discovery, FAO, Smithsonian Institute, Pacific Disaster Center, UNISYS, Munich Reinsurance Group

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